

# **Education inspection framework Our renewed approach**

Registered early years settings such as a nursery or pre-school



### Welcome



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### **Outline of session**

- Our journey so far
- Moving forward: our new approach
- What the changes mean for your setting
- A steady and assured start
- Measuring impact
- Questions



## Collectively, we want to achieve:

- high-quality, inclusive education for every child
- great outcomes for every child, including for those who are disadvantaged, those with SEND, those known, or previously known to children's social care and those who face other barriers to their learning and/or well-being
- better information for parents
- a collaborative and transparent approach to inspection
- high and rising standards of education and care.



# Our journey so far

## The journey so far



# **Summary of changes**

New report card

A five-point grading scale

A renewed focus on inclusion

New toolkits

New inspection methodology

Taking steps to reduce workload

More closely aligned to the EYFS

A sharper focus on regulation

New online insights platform



Moving forward: renewed approach

# Our new approach





Breaking barriers to learning Improved reporting

More collaboration



More focus on well-being

Taking context into account



Consistent approach

Providing constructive next steps

Different by design



## We have strengthened our approach to inclusion

Breaking down barriers to learning and/or well-being



### **Focusing on barriers**

to learning and well-being especially for those who are disadvantaged, have SEND, or are known to children's social care.



## Understanding context

By using contextual information and discussions with leaders to understand their particular community and the opportunities and challenges this brings to their work.



# Woven throughout the framework

Inclusion is woven through evaluation areas, as well as having a standalone inclusion area.



# We will evaluate early years settings against the following:

- Inclusion
- Curriculum and teaching\*\*
- Achievement\*\*
- Behaviour, attitudes and establishing routines
- Children's welfare and well-being
- Leadership and governance\*
- Safeguarding
- \* When there are no early years children present and/or on roll, we will only evaluate this evaluation area.
- \*\* These evaluation areas do not apply to out-of-school and holiday providers.

### **Observing**

Observing children's routines and experiences.



### **Discussing**

Speaking with leaders, staff and parents.

### **Considering**

Considering the context of the setting.

### **Case sampling**

Case sampling to evaluate how support works in practice.



### We will introduce toolkits

- Toolkits **replace the grade descriptors** that are currently in our inspection handbooks.
- Toolkits show providers and inspectors the evaluation areas that we'll focus on and how we'll evaluate and grade providers.
- The general structure of the toolkit is the same whatever sector you are working in, but we have carefully reflected on how our evaluation areas should apply for different sectors.

## **Toolkit**

The toolkit is broken down into different evaluation areas. Each evaluation area starts with a covering page.



### Curriculum and teaching

This evaluation area considers:

- whether leaders ensure that they provide all children with a high-quality, ambitious curriculum
- whether leaders and practitioners plan, design and implement the educational programmes of the EYFS statutory framework to create a coherent and sequential curriculum that builds on what children know and can do
- the extent to which the setting's curriculum meets the needs of the range of ages and stages of children who attend, especially disadvantaged children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children's social care, and those who may face barriers to their learning and/or well-being

Inspectors focus on gathering evidence relating to the factors that statutory requirements and nonstatutory guidance, research and inspection evidence indicate contribute most strongly to highquality curriculum and teaching.

#### These factors are:

- constructing an ambitious curriculum that fully meets the intentions, breadth and ambition of the EYFS and is designed to give children the knowledge they need to be ready for their next stage in education, including school, where relevant
- planning and sequencing the curriculum carefully so that children gain knowledge and skills incrementally to reach its ambitious aims

1. A summative statement of what the evaluation area considers – to help leaders and inspectors to understand what the evaluation area is 'at a glance'.

- 2. A reminder that our grading standards are based on research, inspection evidence, and statutory and non-statutory guidance set by the DfE.
- 3. Following that the toolkit sets out the most significant contributory factors that underpin our approaches to evidence gathering and grading

## **Toolkit**

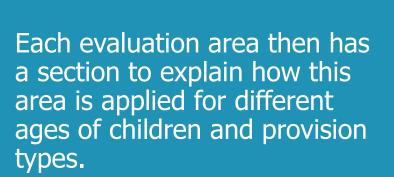
# Considering achievement for different ages and provision types

When evaluating the achievement of different ages of children, inspectors consider that:

- children develop and learn at different rates
- achievement in the prime areas of learning is vital for all children because these areas of learning underpin all later learning
- development in the prime areas of learning is interlinked
- some children need more targeted time and attention than others
- achievement in the specific areas of learning provides children with opportunities to strengthen and apply the prime areas of learning and helps prepare them for later learning

When evaluating achievement in childminder settings, inspectors recognise that:

- childminders are the leaders and practitioners in their setting and, therefore, any references to leaders apply to the childminder; references to practitioners or staff apply to the childminder and any assistants
- childminders often work alone, so inspectors are sensitive to the context of each childminder and work flexibly to ensure that the childminder is able to continue to meet the needs of the children in their care





## **Toolkit**

The next part of each evaluation area explains the evidence inspectors will gather.

### **Theme**



Leadership of the curriculum and teaching

In gathering evidence about the leadership of the curriculum and teaching, inspectors consider the extent to which leaders:

- understand child development and children's age-appropriate learning and development needs and use this knowledge to set ambitious goals for children to achieve and to be ready for their next stage in education, including school, where relevant
- ensure that the curriculum identifies and sequences the key knowledge that children learn across the EYFS educational programmes

Evidence gathering prompts

**Toolkits** 

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Grades we expect to see most frequently on inspection

**Grades across a 5-point scale** 

#### **Needs attention**

Curriculum and teaching are likely to be graded 'needs attention' when the 'expected standard' has not been met but breaches of the EYFS requirements do not have a significant impact on children's learning and development.

This may include when one or more of the following applies:

- Leaders' ambitions for the curriculum and teaching are appropriate, but weaknesses or inconsistencies in implementation have a negative impact on children's progress overall and/or that of particular groups of children.
- Leaders have only recently started to take action to improve the curriculum and teaching. While their actions are appropriate, they are at an early stage. This means it is too soon to determine the impact of this work.
- Leaders and practitioners have high ambitions for disadvantaged children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children's social care, and those who may face other barriers to their learning and/or well-being. However, support does not

#### **Expected standard**

Curriculum and teaching meet the 'expected standard' when all the following apply:

Leaders have an accurate understanding of the quality of the curriculum and teaching in their setting. They have a clear action plan to bring about improvement.

The curriculum is designed so that, across all areas of learning and development, it is clear what leaders and practitioners want children to know and be able to do. The order in which to teach this, to give children the knowledge and skills they need for their future learning and development, including being ready for school, where appropriate, is also clear.

The curriculum is an entitlement for every child. Leaders take effective action to make sure that children access an equally ambitious curriculum. This includes those attending part time or attending more than one setting, disadvantaged children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children's social care, and those who may face other barriers to their learning and/or well-being.

#### Strong standard

Curriculum and teaching meet the 'strong standard' when the 'expected standard' has been met and all the following apply:

Leaders ensure that the curriculum is inclusive and of consistently high quality. High expectations for what children can achieve are embedded across the provision. This includes during routines and at all times of the day, such as when children's care needs are being dealt with, at mealtimes and when tidying up.

Leaders ensure that highly effective teaching and interactions with children are embedded. Practitioners understand that every interaction they have with a child is an opportunity for teaching and learning. They are skilled at teaching and adapting in the moment to respond to children's emerging thinking, their curiosity and any misunderstanding, providing opportunities for children to excel in their learning and development.

Leaders' and practitioners' approach to the curriculum and teaching is focused accurately on children's age-appropriate learning and development needs and draws on expert guidance. Grading standards

Indicators

### Grades we expect to see **less frequently** on inspection

#### Urgent improvement

Curriculum and teaching are likely to be graded 'urgent improvement' when breaches of the EYFS requirements have a significant impact on children's learning and development and any of the following apply:

- Leaders' oversight of staff's implementation of the setting's systems and procedures, routines and interactions is ineffective.
- Practitioners do not teach the curriculum to an acceptable standard.
- The curriculum does not meet the full intention, ambition and breadth of the EYFS requirements.
- The design and sequencing of curriculum content and/or teaching are weak and lack ambition.
- The curriculum analor caching do not prepare children to build knowledge and skills for future learning, including for school, where relevant.
- Disadvantaged children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those who are known (or previously known) to children, those who are known (or previously known) to children, the children is the ch other barriers to their learning an Vor well-being do not have access to the same ambitious adjustments or adaptations are not being made, or are not reducing or removing disadvanta who are not disabled.

Grades across a 5-point scale

#### Exceptional

Inspectors may consider curriculum and teaching to be 'exceptional' when the 'strong standard' has been met and all the following apply:

- Exceptionally high standards in the curriculum and teaching have been sustained. Across all areas of learning, well-planned, effective and highly responsive teaching quickly and securely develops the knowledge and skills children need to be successful.
- Leaders' actions have a transformational impact on the learning of disadvantaged children, those with SEND, those who are known (or previously known) to children's social care, and those who may face other barriers to learning and/or well-being. These children are now exceptionally well prepared for current and later learning, and for future success.
- There are no significant areas for improvement that leaders have not already prioritised.

If this grade is awarded, leaders should use their exceptional success in this evaluation area to:

- support improvement across all aspects of their own setting and/or group
- share their learning and best practice externally to support system-wide improvement, for example with other settings, professionals, their community and stakeholders, including local and/or national networks







# Inspections will look and feel different

- Context taken into account.
- A more collaborative approach.
- A consistent approach to inspection.
- Clear next steps on what to improve.
- A continued focus on well-being.

# What's changing for registered early years settings

### Inspectors will:

- consider data in understanding the provider's context
- make the notification call before 10am
- use an email for sharing information before the inspection
- have a planning call with leaders ahead of the inspection
- no longer complete a learning walk with leaders
- make shared observations and have increased and ongoing professional dialogue with leaders throughout the inspection
- inform childminders of the day they will be inspected
- no longer grade out-of-school providers 'met' or 'not met'.



## Before an inspector arrives

#### **Notification call**

To notify the setting of their inspection and arrange the planning call









**Timetable for inspection** 

To enable the inspector to gather

evidence relevant to the areas of

inspection focus.

### **Notification email**

To give leaders helpful information before the inspection

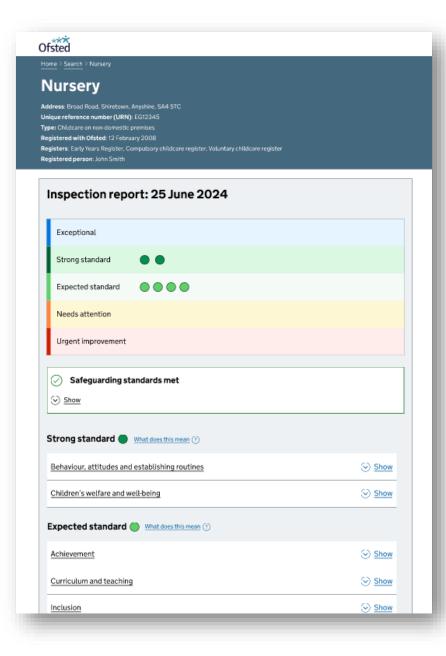
### **Planning call**

The inspector will work collaboratively with leaders to identify any necessary reasonable adjustments and understand the context of the setting

### What we will do on inspection

- Begins with a brief introduction to leaders and staff.
- Hold discussions with the practitioner designated to take lead responsibility for safeguarding.
- Speak with practitioners and leaders.
- Gather first-hand evidence of children's experiences through:
  - shared observations with leaders
  - discussions with parents
  - case sampling of children.
- Evaluative reflective discussions with leaders.
- Concludes with a grading discussion followed by final feedback.





## **Report cards**

- Our new report card will make findings clear and accessible.
- The report card will provide a summary overview as well as a detailed explanation for each of the evaluation areas the setting has been evaluated against.
- Colours ranging from red, for urgent improvement, to blue, for exceptional will provide a visual overview.
- The next steps for improvement, including actions, will be written in a constructive way to make clear what the improvement priorities are for the setting.



## **After the inspection**

- Arrangements for publishing report cards will continue as before.
- Draft report cards are usually shared within 18 working days of the inspection.
- Providers have 5 working days to comment on the draft report card or submit a complaint.
- Final report cards are usually published within 30 working days of the inspection (but may be longer where there is a complaint).



# Steady and assured start

# The timeline for change





# **Ensuring a steady and assured start to inspections**

- Fewer Inspections, initially led by our most experienced inspectors.
- Random sample of providers invited to take part in 'exit interviews' with HMCI, the National Director, and senior Ofsted officials to hear about their inspection experience and reflect on the implementation of the reforms.
- HMCI will also invite sector representatives to a series of roundtable meetings to share their feedback.

# **Ensuring a steady and assured start to inspections**

- During this time, all requests for an inspection deferral will be reviewed by Ofsted's Deputy Chief Inspector.
- Telephone helpline will be open before, during and after an inspection.
- No routine inspections in the week before Christmas to allow for further training.



# Measuring impact



## **Programme of evaluation**

- An externally commissioned evaluation of the renewed inspection framework.
- Engagement with stakeholders about the implementation of the framework.

### Scan me



# Resources and further information

- Formal response to consultation
- Toolkits for:
  - early years
  - Schools
  - Further education and skills
  - Initial teacher education
- Supporting research and evidence

www.gov.uk/ofsted



# Questions



# Thank you